



# The Importance of Security Intelligence in Protecting Customer Data and Corporate Assets

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Where it all comes together.

# Agenda

- + Goal
- + Defining the Problem
- + Solutions
- + Intelligence in Action (Case Studies)



#### Goal

To provide and Enterprise with timely information on cyber related threats which result in better management of risk.



# Defining the Problem

#### **Complexity of the Threat**

- + Targeted attacks
- + Zero-day vulnerabilities
- + Exploitation with criminal intent
- + Fast spreading worms



# Defining the Problem (Cont.)

#### **Sources**

- Dozens of security mailing lists
- + Hundreds of security websites
- + Hundreds of information security news outlets

# Defining the Problem (Cont.)

#### Reporting

- + Conflicting or incorrect information
- + Amplification effect
- + Repeating inaccurate information
- Inaccurate threat assessment
- + No actionable data



# Defining the Problem (Cont.)

#### **Timing**

- + News, not intelligence
- + Too late to be actionable
- + No trend and forecasting component



#### Solution

#### **Bringing it All Together**

- + Aggregate data from public sources
- + Process/Filter data
- + Augment with data from private sources
- + Expert verification
- + Threat Assessment



#### The Difference Between MS-039 and MS-051

- When to Emergency Patch
  - ZoTob/MS05-039
- + When *Not* to Emergency Patch
  - MS-051/Large Financial Company example
  - \$1.5M Saved

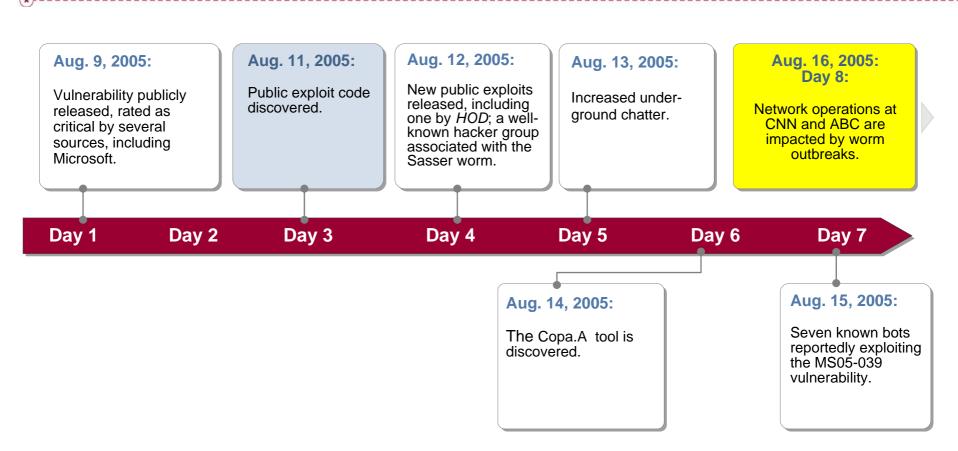


# Why is PnP/ZoTob Important?

- + Attack speed
- Actors involved are important, and the threat is critical
- + Underground activity
- + Intelligence gathering and analysis is key

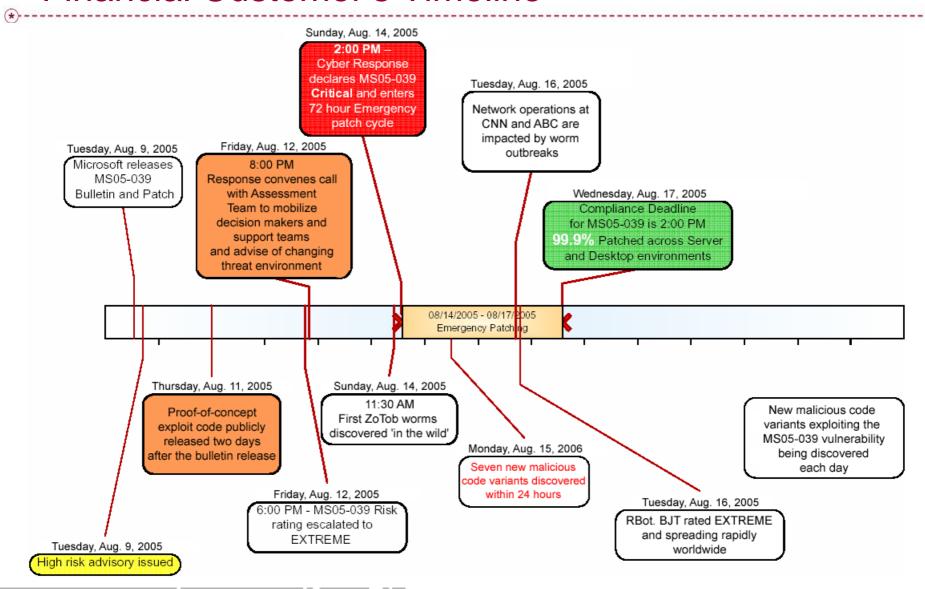


# MS05-039 PnP (ZoTob.A) Case Study





#### Financial Customer's Timeline





### "Diablo" and "Coder"

» Продам TKCFBot, ddos, worm		
<u>Под</u> писка на тему   <u>Сообщить другу</u>   <u>Версия для печати</u>		
<u>Ca\$ervice</u>	<u>Дата</u> Sep 9 2005, 01:51 AM	<u>[Цитировать</u>
Бит  Профиль Группа: Members Сообщений: 1 Зарегился: 9-September 05 Проживает: Матрица Рейтинг: < -5 ( ) 5 >	Вообщем судя по всем здешним топикам эти боты становятся ин Вот есть приватный бот ТКСГ. Продам за 500\$. ТОЛЬКО ЧЕРЕЗ г из привата паблик  Вообщем что он делает - 1) ддос - син, удп, ицмп, пинг 2) нагон траффа - спец. функция - нагоняет траффик путем з попадает на другие сайты - тоесть заходит только на страниц  web-hack.ru  - forum.web-hack.ru  - web-hack.ru/bleh1  - web-hack.ru/test.html  и т.д.  (!) Внимание - для слабых сайтов где проблем уласть минут на 10 - особенно если болм тотнет  3) червь - расползается через - 1) PnP - оченнь быстро - 2) Veritas - попадает на много серверов - 3) LSASS/DCOM и остальная классика - 4) Так же брутит пассы для netBios	Sept. 9, 2005  From a Russian hacker website — a complex bot that exploits a PnP vulnerability is offered for sale for \$500 USD  Тhis is likely the marketplace environment in which ZoTob was made available.



#### MS05-051 – When *Not* to Implement Emergency Procedures

- Three vulnerabilities in MS05-051 are discovered in March
- The release of MS05-051 generated very little underground activity, as compared to MS05-039 in August.
- Privately traded exploit code exists, but is not in the hands of known actors or in the wild.
- + It is confirmed that this vulnerability could be exploited over TCP port 1025.
- Simply blocking TCP port 3372 (the port on which MSDTC listens)
   did not eliminate the threat posed by this issue.
- Functional malicious code has not been seen in the wild.









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